Epistaxis

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Following are differential diagnoses, listed in order of likeliness, for patients presented with epistaxis.

**Localized**
- Nasal tumor
- Trauma
- Idiopathic rhinitis
- Periapical abscess
- Fungal rhinitis
- Nasal foreign body
- Oronasal fistula
- Leishmaniasis

**Systemic**
- Thrombocytopenia
- Thrombocytopenia
- Coagulopathy
- Vasculitis
- Hypertension
- Less commonly:
  - Leishmaniasis
  - *Angiostrongylus vasorum*
  - Scott syndrome

**References**


